

The influence of the test product on the key organisms of the respective body region was examined.

Information about the tested product:

Manufacturer:

Lipoid Kosmetik AG
Sennweidstrasse 44/46
CH-6312 Steinhausen
Switzerland



Lipoid
Kosmetik



Yogurtolin[®]

Name of the product:

Yogurtolin[®] - 410316.00.2 (3% w/v)

Product class:

Dry skin

MyMicrobiome Standard 18.10

Sebaceous skin

MyMicrobiome Standard 18.10

Moist skin

MyMicrobiome Standard 18.10

Feet

MyMicrobiome Standard 22.10

Vaginal tract

MyMicrobiome Standard 21.10

Mouth

MyMicrobiome Standard 23.10

Scalp

MyMicrobiome Standard 19.10

Infant skin

MyMicrobiome Standard 20.10

Sample receipt: 17 December 2019

Test date/period: 26 - 30 March 2020

Test result: 1,2

Approved yes/no: yes; 14 April 2020

Test description

The MyMicrobiome Standard evaluates cosmetic and personal care products, that come into contact with the skin or mucous membrane, in terms of their influence on the microbiome located at a specific body site.

An intact skin microbiome has a fundamental influence on skin health. Products which are to be skin-friendly must also be Microbiome-friendly in order not to unbalance the skin of the user.

The MyMicrobiome Standard evaluates the influence of cosmetic and personal care products on the microbial key players of a specific skin or mucous membrane area. The human microbiome is very individual from person to person.

Each area, however, harbors a characteristic composition of bacteria, viruses and fungi. The test examines the products influence on the key organisms typical for each skin area and thus offers a standardized procedure.

Various aspects are examined:

- **The microbial quality of the product.**
- **The influence of the product on the natural, healthy skin balance.**

The skin-commensal bacterium *Staphylococcus epidermidis* keeps the skin with antimicrobial peptides (so-called bacteriocins) and pH adjustments healthy and keeps skin-harmful germs such as *Staphylococcus aureus* in check. The product should not disturb this balance between skin-friendly and skin-harmful bacteria. This sensitive balance is investigated in conjunction with the product.
- **The influence of the product on the bacterial diversity of the specific body region.**

Each body region is colonized by a certain microbial composition. For a healthy skin it is particularly important to maintain this biodiversity. The influence of the product on the respective microbial mixture is examined in the test. The aim is to find as many key organisms as possible after contact with the product.
- **The influence of the product on the growth behavior of the microbes of the specific body region.**

In addition to the diversity of the specific microbiome, the growth or number of different key organisms should not be influenced by the product. This is investigated in a skin-product contact model. The key organisms are brought into **direct** and **indirect** contact with the product and their growth is observed.

Results

- **The microbial quality of the product.**

The prerequisite for the test for microbial friendliness is the microbiological quality of the product. The following table contains the limit values that must be observed.

Types of organisms	Limit values	
	Products specially designed for children under 3 years, eye area or mucous-skins	Other products
Total counts mesophilic, aerobic microorganisms (bacteria, yeasts, molds, (TAMC and TYMC))	$\leq 1 \times 10^2$ cfu/g or ml ^a	$\leq 1 \times 10^3$ cfu/g or ml ^b
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml
<i>Candida albicans</i>	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml	Not detectable in 1g or 1 ml

a >200 cfu/g or ml, b >2000 cfu/g or ml

Results Microbiological quality:

Determination of TAMC, TYMC, absence of *E. coli*, *P. aeruginosa* and *S. aureus*.

Parameter	Sample no.: 200.303.2
TAMC [cfu/0,1 ml]	< 1,0E+01
TYMC [cfu/0,1 ml]	< 1,0E+01
<i>Escherichia coli</i> [in 0,1 ml]	negative
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> [in 0,1 ml]	negative
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> [in 0,1 ml]	negative

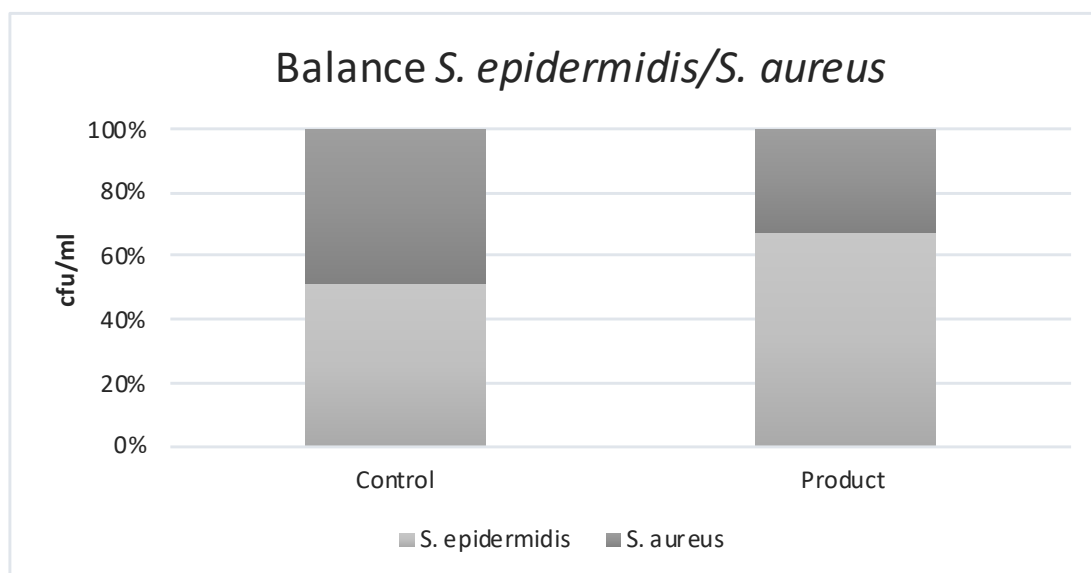
The microbiological quality of the product according to DIN EN ISO 17516 is fulfilled.

Results

- The influence of the product on the natural, healthy skin balance.

A co-culture of *S. epidermidis* and *S. aureus* is incubated with the product for 4 h. The ratio of the two microbes to each other is determined.

Determination of the bacterial count at time t = 4 h

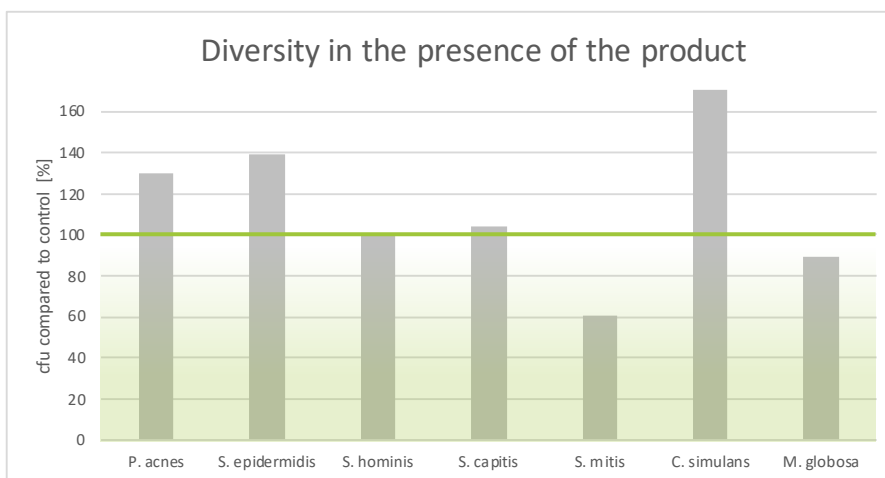


	cfu/ml	
	<i>S. epidermidis</i>	<i>S. aureus</i>
Control	1,9E+02	1,8E+02
Product	2,7E+02	1,3E+02

Results

- The influence of the product on the microbial diversity of the specific body region.

A co-culture of key organisms of the specific body region is incubated with the product for 4 h. The ratio of the bacteria compared to the control (PBS) is determined.

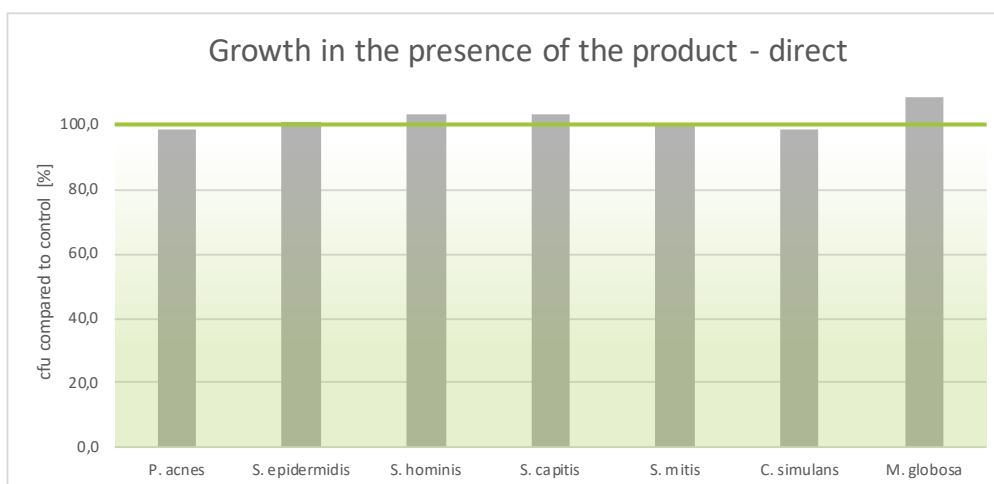


Key-Microbe	Time t=4 h	Rating
<i>P. acnes</i>	Control	1
	Product	
<i>S. epidermidis</i>	Control	2
	Product	
<i>S. hominis</i>	Control	1
	Product	
<i>S. capitis</i>	Control	1
	Product	
<i>S. mitis</i>	Control	3
	Product	
<i>C. simulans</i>	Control	2
	Product	
<i>M. globosa</i>	Control	1
	Product	
Overall rating:		1,6

Results

- **The influence of the product on the growth behavior of the microbes of the specific body region – directly.**

The influence of the product on the growth of each individual microbe of the key organisms of the specific body region is investigated and put in relation to the control (PBS). Product contact with the microorganisms is directly.

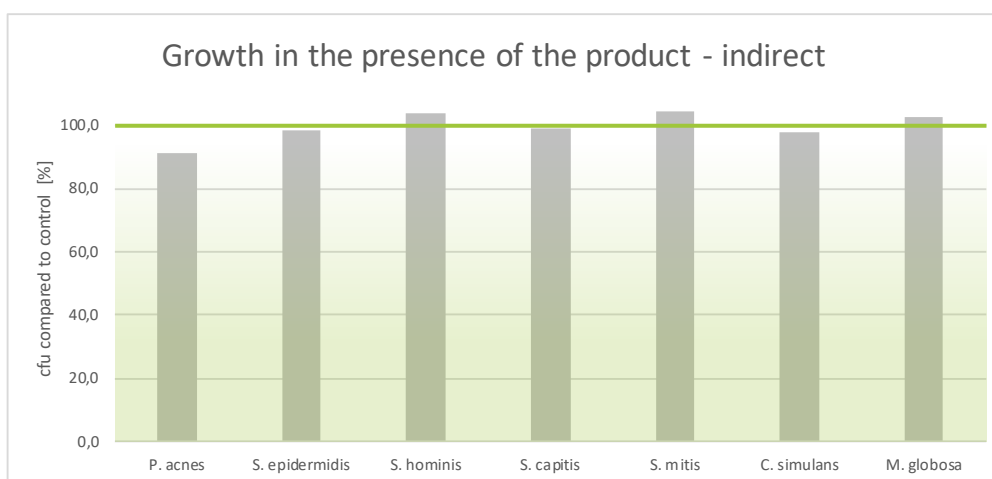


Key-Microbe	cfu /Plate		Rating
	Control	Product	
<i>P. acnes</i>	Control	1239	1
	Product	1223	
<i>S. epidermidis</i>	Control	768	1
	Product	776	
<i>S. hominis</i>	Control	472	1
	Product	488	
<i>S. capitis</i>	Control	576	1
	Product	596	
<i>S. mitis</i>	Control	368	1
	Product	370	
<i>C. simulans</i>	Control	584	1
	Product	576	
<i>M. globosa</i>	Control	319	1
	Product	347	
Overall rating:			1,0

Results

- **The influence of the product on the growth behavior of the microbes of the specific body region – indirectly.**

The influence of the product on the growth of each individual microbe of the key organisms of the specific body region is investigated and put in relation to the control (PBS). The product contact to the microorganisms is indirect.



Key-Microbe	cfu /Plate		Rating
	Control	Product	
<i>P. acnes</i>	Control	1126	2
	Product	1029	
<i>S. epidermidis</i>	Control	648	1
	Product	636	
<i>S. hominis</i>	Control	396	1
	Product	412	
<i>S. capitis</i>	Control	632	1
	Product	624	
<i>S. mitis</i>	Control	362	1
	Product	377	
<i>C. simulans</i>	Control	504	1
	Product	492	
<i>M. globosa</i>	Control	328	1
	Product	336	
Overall rating:			1,1

Results

The results are evaluated with grades from 1 (one) to 3 (three). If the product shows no or positive influence to the above-mentioned aspects, a grade of 1 is awarded respectively.

If only a very weak negative influence can be detected in the tests, the grade 2 is awarded and in case of a clearly negative influence, the product receives the grade 3.

The product has passed up to grade 2.0.

Here the grade means

1 = Microbiome-friendly 2 = Microbiome-neutral 3 = Microbiome-damaging.

Test	Grade
Balance of the skin microbiome	1,0
Diversity of the corresponding skin microbiome (x2)	1,6
Skin-product contact direct (x2)	1,0
Skin-product contact indirect	1,1
Overall grade	1,2

With an overall grade of 1,2 the seal „Microbiome-friendly“ is awarded.

Place, Date: Balzers, 14 March 2020

Responsible person: Dr. Kristin Neumann

Signature:

